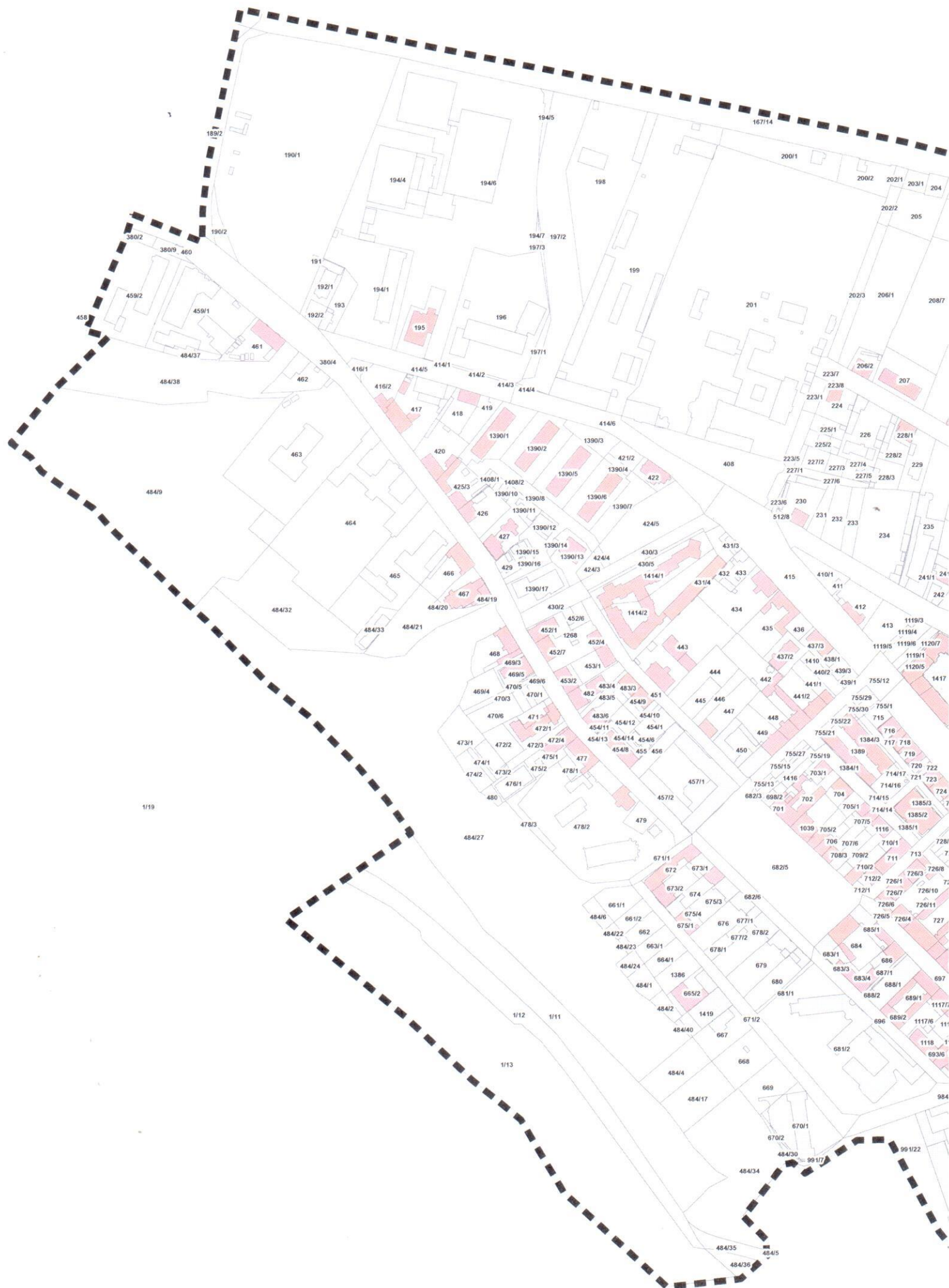






Osiedle Stare Miasto





